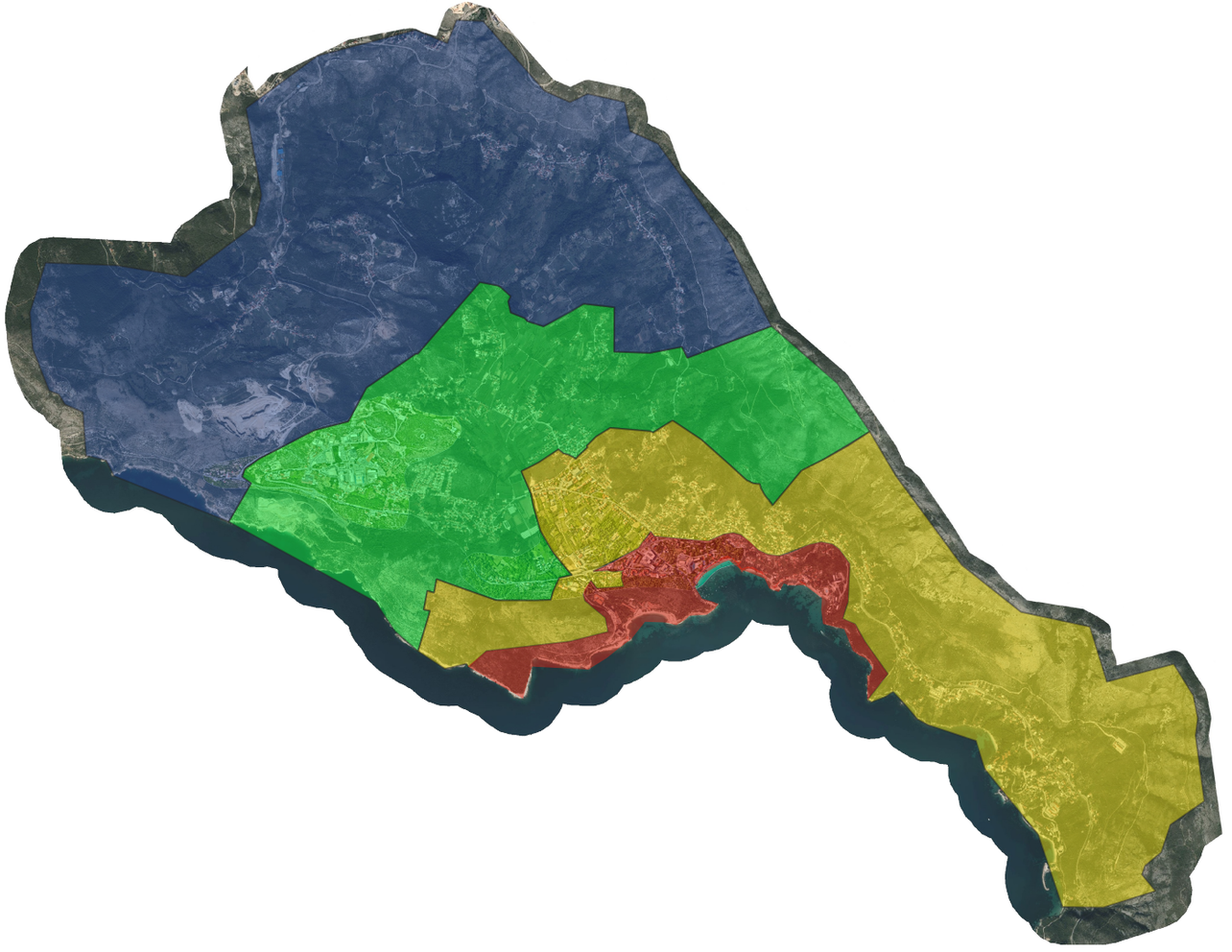


© Digitalni prostor d.o.o. 2026